#### **Federal Trade Commission Webinar**



# www. English in John Bellish It

# Fighting Consumer Fraud & Identity Theft in Georgia

October 25, 2022

# Welcome!

#### **Presenters:**

- Anna Burns, FTC, Southeast Regional Office
- Margaret Burgess, FTC, Southeast Regional Office
- Shawn Conroy, Georgia Office of the Attorney General -Consumer Protection Division
- Kelvin H. Collins, Better Business Bureau serving the Fall Line Corridor, Inc.
- Lindsey Siegel, Atlanta Legal Aid
- Hillary Williams Thomas, AARP Georgia
- Cristina Miranda, FTC, Division of Consumer and Business Education

# **Overview**

- The Georgia landscape
- The latest scams
- Identity theft
- Working together to fight fraud and identity theft

# **National Data**

CONSUMER
SENTINEL
NETWORK
DATA BOOK 2021

**SNAPSHOT** 

5.8 MILLION REPORTS

#### **TOP THREE CATEGORIES**

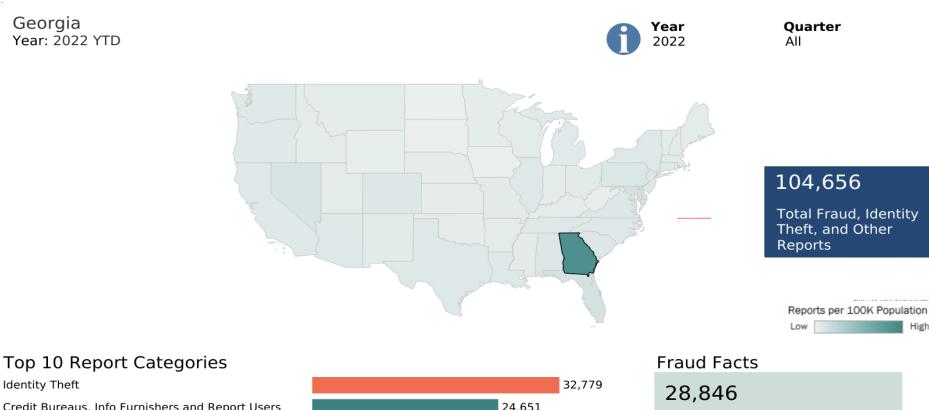
- 1 Identity Theft
- 2 Imposter Scams
- 3 Credit Bureaus, Info Furnishers and Report Users

2.9 million fraud reports

25% reported a loss

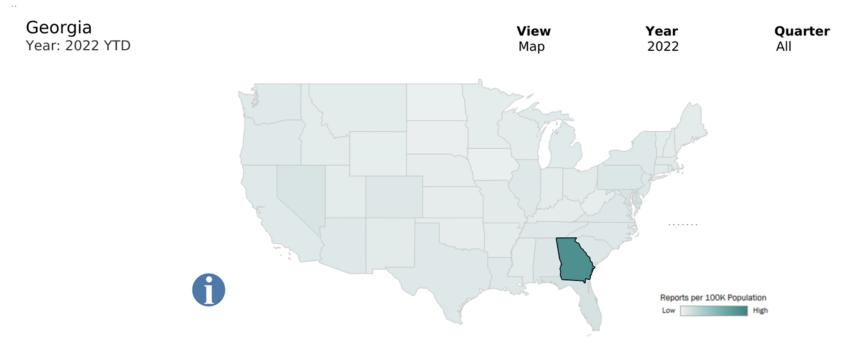
\$6.1 billion total fraud losses

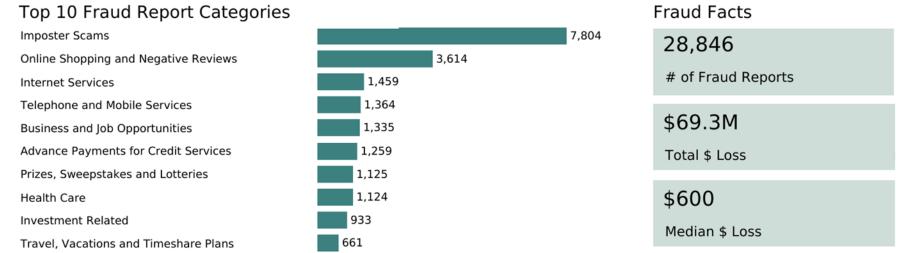
\$500 median loss



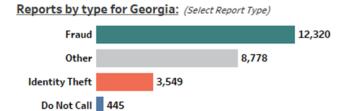
**Identity Theft** 24,651 Credit Bureaus, Info Furnishers and Report Users # of Fraud Reports 7,804 **Imposter Scams** Banks and Lenders 4,599 \$69.3M 4,227 **Debt Collection** Online Shopping and Negative Reviews 3,614 Total \$ Loss 2,688 **Auto Related** \$600 Credit Cards 1,674 1,459 Internet Services Median \$ Loss 1,376 Home Repair, Improvement and Products

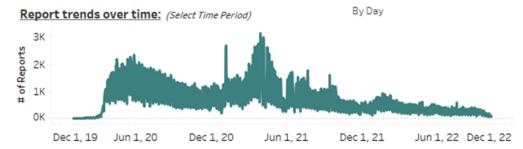
State population estimates are based on U.S. Census population estimates for 2020. State level data excludes state-specific data contributor reports. When no states are selected, the results i..





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25,027

Overall Reports for Georgia

\$20.61M

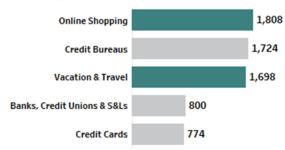
Total Fraud Loss

\*29.5% of Fraud reports indicate a loss

\$454

Median Fraud Loss

#### Top reports for Georgia were about:



The Fraud, Other, and DNC data reflects reports in the Consumer Sentinel Network that mention COVID, stimulus, N95 and related terms. The Identity Theft data reflects reports that mention COVID, stimulus, or related terms, in the following ID theft subtypes: tax, employment and wage, government benefits, and government documents. The data may be updated with new terms as trends emerge.

While the Vacation & Travel subcategory typically relates to the sale or advertising of these services, the Coronavirus-related reports in this category are primarily about refunds and cancellations.

Top reports exclude unspecified reports. Some of the Fraud and Other subcategories were renamed on Oct. 22, 2020.

# THE LATEST SCAMS



# Signs of a Scam



- Scammers pretend to be from an organization you know
- Scammers say there's a problem or a prize
- Scammers pressure you to act immediately
- Scammers tell you to pay in a specific way

Learn more: ftc.gov/scams

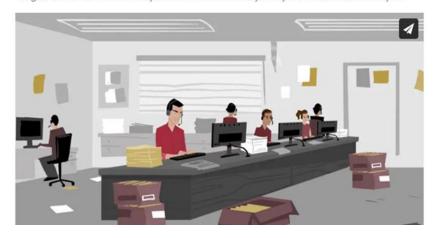
# **Government Impersonator Scams**





#### **IRS Imposter Scams**

You get a call from someone who says she's from the IRS. She says that you owe back taxes. But do you?



# **Government Impersonator Scams**

- Government agencies don't call people out of the blue with threats or promises of money
- Do not trust caller ID
- Check with the real agency
- Only scammers demand payment by gift card, wire transfer, or cryptocurrency

ftc.gov/imposters

# Other Impersonator Scams

ftc.gov/imposters

#### **Romance Scams**

You meet someone special on a dating website, but then he needs money.





#### **Grandkid Scams**

You get a call: "Grandma, I need money for bail." Or some other kind of trouble. But is it your grandchild?



#### **Nanny and Caregiver Imposter Scams**

Caregiver websites can help you find jobs, but scammers also use them to find people to rip off.



# **Business Impersonator Scams**

About **1 in 3** people who report a business impersonator say the scammer pretended to be Amazon.



Of 273,000 people who reported a business impersonator from July 2020 - June 2021, about 96,000 said the scammer claimed to be Amazon, and about 16,000 said the scammer claimed to be Apple.

# **Business Impersonator Scams**

- Never call back an unknown number.
- Don't click on links from unexpected texts, emails, or social media messages.
- Only scammers demand payment by gift card, wire transfer, or cryptocurrency.
- Don't give remote computer access to someone who contacts you unexpectedly.

ftc.gov/imposters



## **Job Scams**



### How to avoid a job scam

- Don't pay for the promise of a job
- Do your own research
- Take your time

Learn more: ftc.gov/jobscams



# **Online Shopping**



### When you shop online

- Check out the company or product
- . Look at the terms of the sale
- Pay by credit card

Learn more: ftc.gov/onlineshopping



# COVID-19 Vaccine Certificate and Negative Testing Scams

Learn more: ftc.gov/coronavirus/scams





# Don't Buy Fake Vaccine Cards or Test Results

- Don't buy or make fake vaccine cards.
   It's a crime.
- Lost your card or test results? Contact your state health department.
- Been offered a fake vaccine card or negative test result? Report it.
  - HHS Inspector General at 1-800-HHS-TIPS
  - FTC at ReportFraud.ftc.gov





#### **COVID-19 Treatment Claims**



#### Spot unsupported treatment claims

- News about a medical breakthrough in a sales pitch
- Talk to your doctor
- Get the latest from <u>CDC.gov</u> and <u>FDA.gov</u>

# **IDENTITY THEFT**

Someone uses your personal information to:

- Open accounts
- File taxes
- Buy things



### **Examples of Misuse**

- Open Credit Cards
- Open Utility Accounts
- Apply for a Tax Refund
- Get a Loan
- Apply for Employment
- Get Medical Care



### **Impact**

- Denial of credit/loans
- Denial of public benefits
- Denial of medical care
- Denial/loss of employment
- Harassment by debt collectors
- Legal issues/arrest
- Stress/anxiety
- Recovery time/expense





# Reduce the Risk

- Review mail, especially financial statements
- Check credit report every year:
  - Free report from <u>AnnualCreditReport.com</u>
- Protect Social Security and Medicare numbers
- Store documents securely and shred before discarding
- File taxes early

# Fraud Alerts & Credit Freezes: What's the Difference?







Looking for ways to protect your identity? Here are two options to consider.

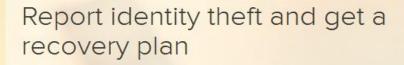
#### Fraud Alert

- Makes lenders verify your identity before granting new credit in your name. (Usually, they'll call you to verify your identity.)
- ✓ Free
- Available to anyone who is or suspects they may be affected by identity theft
- ✓ Lasts one year
- ✓ To place: Contact **one** of the three credit bureaus. That bureau must tell the other two.

#### **Credit Freeze**

- Restricts access to your credit report to help prevent identity theft. (Usually, you'll need a PIN or password to place or lift the freeze.)
- ✓ Free
- Available to anyone
- ✓ Lasts until you lift it
- ✓ To place or lift: Contact all three credit bureaus. (If you know which bureau a lender will use, you can lift for only that one.)





Get Started ->

or browse recovery steps

IdentityTheft.gov can help you report and recover from identity theft.

#### HERE'S HOW IT WORKS:

TO DO:









#### Tell us what happened.

We'll ask some questions about your situation. Tell us as much as you can.

#### Get a recovery plan.

We'll use that info to create a personal recovery plan.

#### Put your plan into action.

If you create an account, we'll walk you through each recovery step, update your plan as needed, track your progress, and pre-fill forms and letters for you.



# Georgia Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division

#### What we do:

 Protect Georgia consumers and legitimate businesses from unlawful, deceptive and unfair practices in the marketplace by enforcement of the laws we administer and through education

#### How we do it:

- Process consumer complaints and inquiries
- Investigations, settlements and legal actions, with the goals of stopping the unlawful practice, providing restitution to victims, and having a deterrent effect
- Administer Georgia's new car Lemon Law, enforce the Georgia Fair Business Practices
   Act and numerous other consumer protection laws
- Educate consumers through live speaking engagements, information fairs, webinars, websites and collateral materials

Georgia Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division consumer.ga.gov

# Top Complaint Categories for 2021

CPD responded to over 26,000 complaints and inquires in 2021.

	Complaint Categories
1.	Landlord/Tenant Issues
2.	Automotive Repairs/Services/Lemon Law
3.	Used Car Sales
4.	Debt Issues
5.	State of Emergency/Price Gouging
6.	Home Improvements/Repairs
7.	Employment Issues
8.	Health-Related Services/Billing
9.	Utilities
10.	New Car Sales

Georgia Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division consumer.ga.gov

# Georgia Consumer Protection Guide for Older Adults





Downloadable at consumer.ga.gov

Available in English, Spanish and Korean



Georgia Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division consumer.ga.gov

#### Georgia Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division

#### Resources and Contact Information

- consumer.ga.gov
- ConsumerEd.Georgia.gov
- 404-651-8600
- 1-800-869-1123



# **Better Business Bureau**

#### **Better Business Bureau**

#### www.bbb.org

#### **Our Vision:**

An ethical marketplace where buyers and sellers trust each other

#### **Our Mission:**

Be the leader in advancing marketplace trust.

#### **Services for Consumers:**

- Search for BBB Business Profiles
- Find Trustworthy Companies
- Get a Quote for Products or Services
- File a Complaint
- Share a Customer Review
- BBB's Scam Tracker
- Receive Scam Alerts



### **BBB Offices Serving Georgia:**

BBB serving Central Georgia 277 M.L. King Jr. Blvd Macon, GA 31201 478-742-7999

BBB serving the CSRA 119 Davis Road Augusta, GA 30907 706-210-7676

BBB serving West & SW GA 233 12<sup>th</sup> Street Columbus, GA 31901 706-324-0712 BBB serving Atlanta, Athens & NE GA
235 Peachtree Street North Tower Atlanta, GA 30303
404-766-0875

BBB serving SE TN & NW GA 508 N. Market Street Chattanooga, TN 37405 423-266-6144

BBB serving the SE Atlantic 4417 Beach Blvd, Ste. 202 Jacksonville, FL 32207 904-721-2288



# BBB.org



# SERVICES





#### Housing

Legal Aid helps people to maintain the homes they have, to increase access to affordable housing and to improve conditions in which people live.



#### Consumer

Legal Aid lawyers fight predatory debt collectors, unfair and illegal collection practices, and other practices that threaten our clients' economic stability.



#### **Family**

Our lawyers and volunteers legalize family relationships, fight for custody and child support and protect victims of domestic violence



#### Health

Advocates work to guarantee appropriate health benefits for our clients, including through disability work, and wills and estates.



# HOUSING FRAUD AND SCAMS

- Home purchase
- Home equity theft
- Rent-to-own
- Rental
- Rent assistance



# **LOCATIONS**

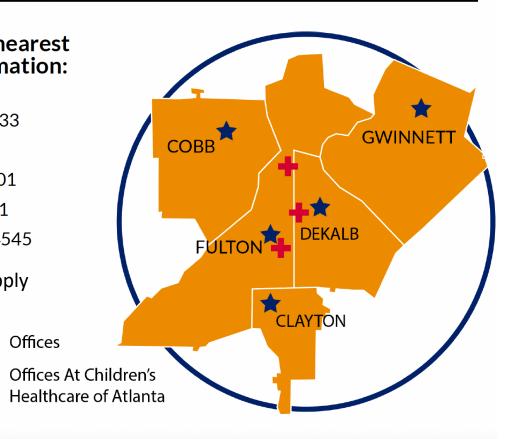
#### Contact the office nearest you for more information:

- Clayton 404-669-0233
- Cobb 770-528-2565
- DeKalb 404-377-0701
- Fulton 404-524-5811
- Gwinnett 678-376-4545

atlantalegalaid.org/apply

Offices



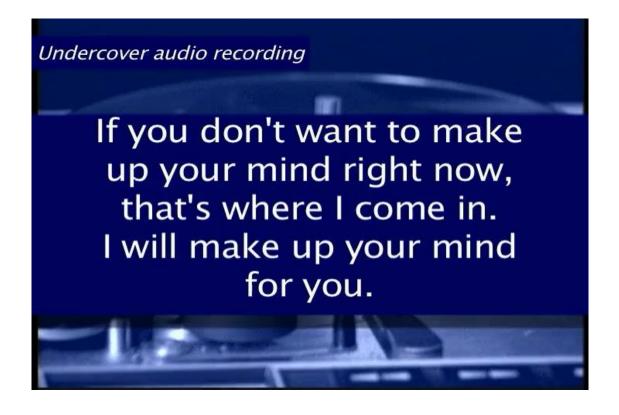






The Con Artist's Playbook

### Where Did the Insights Come From?



### **Persuasion Tactics**

Phantom riches

Profiling

Scarcity

Source credibility

Fear and intimidation

### **ETHER = A Heightened Emotional State**



### **How to Protect Yourself**





### **Romance Scams on the Rise**

Reports to the FBI in 2019: 19,000



### Reported losses in 2019: \$475 million

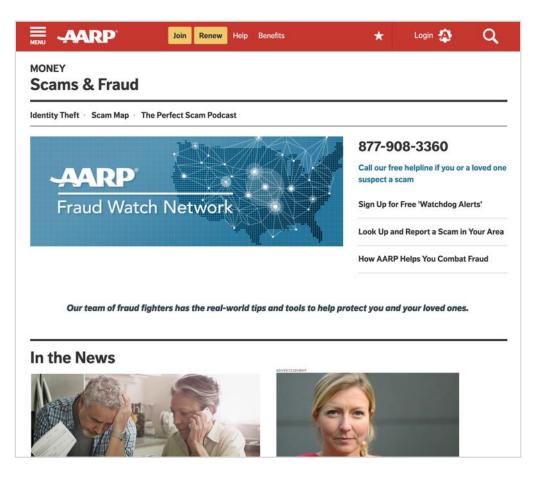




### If You Suspect a Scam

- Cut off contact immediately
- Never wire money, send cash or put money on gift cards for someone you have only an online relationship with
- Contact the AARP Fraud Watch Network Helpline @ 877-908-3360





#### Resources

- Web: aarp.org/fraudwatchnetwork
- Phone: Fraud Watch Network Helpline 1-877-908-3360





# What To Do If You've Been Scammed

If you shared personal information, go to <a href="IdentityTheft.gov">IdentityTheft.gov</a>.

Learn more: ftc.gov/scams

You Paid By	Contact
Credit Card	Your card issuer
Wire Transfer	Wire transfer company
Gift Card	Company that issued the gift card
Money Transfer App	Company behind the money transfer app



## Report Fraud to the FTC



Federal Trade Commission 45

## Keep up with the latest scams and share with your community

- Sign up for Consumer Alerts at:
  - ftc.gov/ConsumerAlerts
- Follow us on social media and share:
  - @FTC / @IaFTC
  - Facebook.com/FederalTradeCommission
- Share Consumer Alerts on your website, in your newsletter or emails, or on social media

### **Use and Share Free FTC Resources**

- consumer.ftc.gov: hundreds of fraud articles
- consumer.gov: consumer protection basics, plain and simple
- <u>ftc.gov/PassItOn</u>: helping older adults protect others from fraud
- YouTube.com/FTCVideos: view and share videos

### Talk to Us

- Help for Georgia's Congressional delegation
  - Derick Rill, FTC's Office of Congressional Relations drill@ftc.gov or 202-326-3007
- Consumer Sentinel Network

ftc.gov/enforcement/consumer-sentinel-network

 Law enforcement groups can obtain access by contacting Nick Mastrocinque at <a href="mastrocinque@ftc.gov">nmastrocinque@ftc.gov</a>

### Q&A

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- Hillary Williams Thomas, AARP Georgia
- Cristina Miranda, FTC, Division of Consumer and Business Education

### Thank you for joining us!

Slides available at: consumer.gov/StateWebinars

Please spread the word to fight fraud and identity theft throughout Georgia!

Feedback about the webinar:

everycommunity@ftc.gov

